

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
DEMOGRAPHICS							
Are you:	Male	50.0	9	25.0	2	42.3	11
	Female	50.0	9	75.0	6	57.7	15
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	38.9	7	0.0	0	26.9	7
	16	61.1	11	0.0	0	42.3	11
	17	0.0	0	75.0	6	23.1	6
	18	0.0	0	25.0	2	7.7	2
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10	100.0	18	0.0	0	69.2	18
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	100.0	8	30.8	8
Please choose the ONE answer that BEST describes what you consider yourself to be. * 2000 & 2002 surveys combined categories 'Asian' and 'Pacific Islander'	White, not of Hispanic origin	94.4	17	87.5	7	92.3	24
	Black, or African American	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Asian	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Pacific Islander	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Other	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1
	Some high school	5.6	1	12.5	1	7.7	2
	Completed high school	22.2	4	12.5	1	19.2	5
	Some college	16.7	3	25.0	2	19.2	5
	Completed college	38.9	7	25.0	2	34.6	9
	Graduate or professional school after college	11.1	2	12.5	1	11.5	3
	Don't know	5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1
	Does not apply	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004					
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		%	N	%	N	%	N
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you?	Mother	83.3	15	100.0	8	88.5	23
	Stepmother	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Foster mother	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandmother	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Aunt	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Father	44.4	8	50.0	4	46.2	12
	Stepfather	33.3	6	25.0	2	30.8	8
	Foster father	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandfather	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Uncle	5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1
	Other Adults	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Brother(s)	66.7	12	12.5	1	50.0	13
	Stepbrother(s)	5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1
	Sister(s)	38.9	7	37.5	3	38.5	10
	Stepsister(s)	5.6	1	12.5	1	7.7	2
	Other children	5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	0	60.0	6	60.0	3	60.0	9
	1	20.0	2	20.0	1	20.0	3
	2	10.0	1	0.0	0	6.7	1
	3	10.0	1	0.0	0	6.7	1
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	5	0.0	0	20.0	1	6.7	1
	6 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	0	0.0	0	40.0	2	13.3	2
	1	60.0	6	40.0	2	53.3	8
	2	30.0	3	20.0	1	26.7	4
	3	10.0	1	0.0	0	6.7	1
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Low neighborhood Attachment							
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	20.0	3	0.0	0	13.6	3
	no	46.7	7	42.9	3	45.5	10
	yes	20.0	3	28.6	2	22.7	5
	YES!	13.3	2	28.6	2	18.2	4
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	13.3	2	28.6	2	18.2	4
	no	26.7	4	14.3	1	22.7	5
	yes	33.3	5	42.9	3	36.4	8
	YES!	26.7	4	14.3	1	22.7	5
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	18.8	3	42.9	3	26.1	6
	no	25.0	4	28.6	2	26.1	6
	yes	37.5	6	14.3	1	30.4	7
	YES!	18.8	3	14.3	1	17.4	4
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization							
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:							
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!	56.2	9	75.0	6	62.5	15
	no	18.8	3	12.5	1	16.7	4
	yes	12.5	2	0.0	0	8.3	2
	YES!	12.5	2	12.5	1	12.5	3
fights.	NO!	50.0	8	87.5	7	62.5	15
	no	37.5	6	0.0	0	25.0	6
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!	12.5	2	12.5	1	12.5	3
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!	53.3	8	75.0	6	60.9	14
	no	26.7	4	0.0	0	17.4	4
	yes	13.3	2	0.0	0	8.7	2
	YES!	6.7	1	25.0	2	13.0	3
lots of graffiti.	NO!	56.2	9	83.3	5	63.6	14
	no	25.0	4	0.0	0	18.2	4
	yes	12.5	2	16.7	1	13.6	3
	YES!	6.2	1	0.0	0	4.5	1
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	7.1	1	16.7	1	10.0	2
	no	7.1	1	16.7	1	10.0	2
	yes	57.1	8	33.3	2	50.0	10
	YES!	28.6	4	33.3	2	30.0	6
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility							
Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No	90.0	9	80.0	4	86.7	13
	Yes	10.0	1	20.0	1	13.3	2
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	30.0	3	20.0	1	26.7	4
	1 or 2 times	40.0	4	0.0	0	26.7	4
	3 or 4 times	10.0	1	60.0	3	26.7	4
	5 or 6 times	0.0	0	20.0	1	6.7	1
	7 or more times	20.0	2	0.0	0	13.3	2
Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No	60.0	6	80.0	4	66.7	10
	Yes	40.0	4	20.0	1	33.3	5
How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never	10.0	1	20.0	1	13.3	2
	1 or 2 times	40.0	4	40.0	2	40.0	6
	3 or 4 times	40.0	4	40.0	2	40.0	6
	5 or 6 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7 or more times	10.0	1	0.0	0	6.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use							
How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:							
to use marijuana.	Very Wrong	56.2	9	87.5	7	66.7	16
	Wrong	18.8	3	12.5	1	16.7	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	18.8	3	0.0	0	12.5	3
	Not Wrong at All	6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong	42.9	6	37.5	3	40.9	9
	Wrong	7.1	1	25.0	2	13.6	3
	A Little Bit Wrong	35.7	5	37.5	3	36.4	8
	Not Wrong at All	14.3	2	0.0	0	9.1	2
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong	37.5	6	50.0	4	41.7	10
	Wrong	18.8	3	37.5	3	25.0	6
	A Little Bit Wrong	37.5	6	12.5	1	29.2	7
	Not Wrong at All	6.2	1	0.0	0	4.2	1
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	40.0	6	66.7	4	47.6	10
	no	53.3	8	33.3	2	47.6	10
	yes	6.7	1	0.0	0	4.8	1
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	53.3	8	33.3	2	47.6	10
	no	40.0	6	50.0	3	42.9	9
	yes	6.7	1	16.7	1	9.5	2
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	33.3	5	33.3	2	33.3	7
	no	46.7	7	16.7	1	38.1	8
	yes	20.0	3	16.7	1	19.0	4
	YES!	0.0	0	33.3	2	9.5	2
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs							
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	6.7	1	0.0	0	4.8	1
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	16.7	1	4.8	1
	Sort of easy	40.0	6	50.0	3	42.9	9
	Very easy	53.3	8	33.3	2	47.6	10
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	6.7	1	0.0	0	4.8	1
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sort of easy	20.0	3	16.7	1	19.0	4
	Very easy	73.3	11	83.3	5	76.2	16
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	6.7	1	50.0	3	19.0	4
	Sort of hard	13.3	2	0.0	0	9.5	2
	Sort of easy	20.0	3	50.0	3	28.6	6
	Very easy	60.0	9	0.0	0	42.9	9
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	50.0	7	83.3	5	60.0	12
	Sort of hard	7.1	1	16.7	1	10.0	2
	Sort of easy	21.4	3	0.0	0	15.0	3
	Very easy	21.4	3	0.0	0	15.0	3

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns							
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	42.9	6	50.0	3	45.0	9
	Sort of hard	14.3	2	50.0	3	25.0	5
	Sort of easy	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.0	1
	Very easy	35.7	5	0.0	0	25.0	5
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement							
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	40.0	6	42.9	3	40.9	9
	no	26.7	4	42.9	3	31.8	7
	yes	13.3	2	14.3	1	13.6	3
	YES!	20.0	3	0.0	0	13.6	3
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?							
sports teams.	No	14.3	2	0.0	0	10.0	2
	Yes	85.7	12	100.0	6	90.0	18
scouting.	No	41.7	5	33.3	2	38.9	7
	Yes	58.3	7	66.7	4	61.1	11
boys and girls clubs.	No	53.8	7	60.0	3	55.6	10
	Yes	46.2	6	40.0	2	44.4	8
4-H clubs.	No	14.3	2	0.0	0	10.0	2
	Yes	85.7	12	100.0	6	90.0	18
service clubs.	No	36.4	4	16.7	1	29.4	5
	Yes	63.6	7	83.3	5	70.6	12
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement							
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	46.7	7	57.1	4	50.0	11
	no	33.3	5	14.3	1	27.3	6
	yes	13.3	2	28.6	2	18.2	4
	YES!	6.7	1	0.0	0	4.5	1
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	46.2	6	50.0	3	47.4	9
	no	23.1	3	0.0	0	15.8	3
	yes	23.1	3	50.0	3	31.6	6
	YES!	7.7	1	0.0	0	5.3	1
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	35.7	5	42.9	3	38.1	8
	no	35.7	5	0.0	0	23.8	5
	yes	21.4	3	57.1	4	33.3	7
	YES!	7.1	1	0.0	0	4.8	1

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management							
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	50.0	5	20.0	1	40.0	6
	yes	30.0	3	20.0	1	26.7	4
	YES!	20.0	2	60.0	3	33.3	5
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	0.0	0	20.0	1	6.7	1
	no	0.0	0	20.0	1	6.7	1
	yes	80.0	8	40.0	2	66.7	10
	YES!	20.0	2	20.0	1	20.0	3
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.6	1
	no	25.0	3	33.3	2	27.8	5
	yes	50.0	6	33.3	2	44.4	8
	YES!	16.7	2	33.3	2	22.2	4
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	14.3	2	0.0	0	10.0	2
	no	21.4	3	50.0	3	30.0	6
	yes	42.9	6	16.7	1	35.0	7
	YES!	21.4	3	33.3	2	25.0	5
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	0.0	0	16.7	1	5.3	1
	no	15.4	2	33.3	2	21.1	4
	yes	46.2	6	33.3	2	42.1	8
	YES!	38.5	5	16.7	1	31.6	6
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	14.3	2	0.0	0	10.0	2
	no	57.1	8	50.0	3	55.0	11
	yes	7.1	1	16.7	1	10.0	2
	YES!	21.4	3	33.3	2	25.0	5
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	9.1	1	16.7	1	11.8	2
	yes	36.4	4	50.0	3	41.2	7
	YES!	54.5	6	33.3	2	47.1	8
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	18.2	2	0.0	0	12.5	2
	no	27.3	3	40.0	2	31.2	5
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!	54.5	6	60.0	3	56.2	9
FAMILY: Family Conflict							
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	7.1	1	16.7	1	10.0	2
	no	50.0	7	16.7	1	40.0	8
	yes	35.7	5	50.0	3	40.0	8
	YES!	7.1	1	16.7	1	10.0	2
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	9.1	1	20.0	1	12.5	2
	no	45.5	5	40.0	2	43.8	7
	yes	45.5	5	40.0	2	43.8	7
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	15.4	2	0.0	0	10.5	2
	no	30.8	4	50.0	3	36.8	7
	yes	38.5	5	33.3	2	36.8	7
	YES!	15.4	2	16.7	1	15.8	3

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior							
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No	66.7	6	60.0	3	64.3	9
	Yes	33.3	3	40.0	2	35.7	5
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	35.7	5	42.9	3	38.1	8
	Yes	64.3	9	42.9	3	57.1	12
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	14.3	1	4.8	1
smoked marijuana?	No	57.1	8	57.1	4	57.1	12
	Yes	42.9	6	28.6	2	38.1	8
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	14.3	1	4.8	1
smoked cigarettes?	No	42.9	6	42.9	3	42.9	9
	Yes	57.1	8	42.9	3	52.4	11
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	14.3	1	4.8	1
taken a handgun to school?	No	100.0	14	85.7	6	95.2	20
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	14.3	1	4.8	1
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	64.3	9	85.7	6	71.4	15
	Yes	35.7	5	0.0	0	23.8	5
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	14.3	1	4.8	1
About how many adults have you know personally who in the past year have:							
used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0	55.6	5	50.0	2	53.8	7
	1	0.0	0	25.0	1	7.7	1
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 4	11.1	1	25.0	1	15.4	2
	5 or more	33.3	3	0.0	0	23.1	3
sold or dealt drugs?	0	25.0	2	100.0	4	50.0	6
	1	37.5	3	0.0	0	25.0	3
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 4	25.0	2	0.0	0	16.7	2
	5 or more	12.5	1	0.0	0	8.3	1
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	44.4	4	50.0	2	46.2	6
	1	22.2	2	50.0	2	30.8	4
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 4	22.2	2	0.0	0	15.4	2
	5 or more	11.1	1	0.0	0	7.7	1
gotten drunk or high?	0	22.2	2	25.0	1	23.1	3
	1	11.1	1	25.0	1	15.4	2
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 4	44.4	4	50.0	2	46.2	6
	5 or more	22.2	2	0.0	0	15.4	2

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use							
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:							
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong	25.0	3	33.3	2	27.8	5
	Wrong	33.3	4	33.3	2	33.3	6
	A little bit wrong	33.3	4	16.7	1	27.8	5
	Not wrong at all	8.3	1	16.7	1	11.1	2
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	50.0	6	40.0	2	47.1	8
	Wrong	16.7	2	20.0	1	17.6	3
	A little bit wrong	33.3	4	20.0	1	29.4	5
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	20.0	1	5.9	1
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	61.5	8	80.0	4	66.7	12
	Wrong	30.8	4	0.0	0	22.2	4
	A little bit wrong	7.7	1	20.0	1	11.1	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior							
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	77.8	7	80.0	4	78.6	11
	Wrong	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	2
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	20.0	1	7.1	1
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
draw graffiti, or write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	69.2	9	80.0	4	72.2	13
	Wrong	23.1	3	20.0	1	22.2	4
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	7.7	1	0.0	0	5.6	1
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	25.0	3	60.0	3	35.3	6
	Wrong	41.7	5	20.0	1	35.3	6
	A little bit wrong	16.7	2	20.0	1	17.6	3
	Not wrong at all	16.7	2	0.0	0	11.8	2
FAMILY: Attachment							
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	23.1	3	0.0	0	15.8	3
	no	30.8	4	16.7	1	26.3	5
	yes	7.7	1	50.0	3	21.1	4
	YES!	38.5	5	33.3	2	36.8	7
Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your mother?	NO!	16.7	2	0.0	0	11.1	2
	no	33.3	4	66.7	4	44.4	8
	yes	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.6	1
	YES!	41.7	5	33.3	2	38.9	7
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.9	1
	no	33.3	4	20.0	1	29.4	5
	yes	33.3	4	20.0	1	29.4	5
	YES!	25.0	3	60.0	3	35.3	6
Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your father?	NO!	40.0	4	25.0	1	35.7	5
	no	10.0	1	25.0	1	14.3	2
	yes	30.0	3	25.0	1	28.6	4
	YES!	20.0	2	25.0	1	21.4	3

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement							
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	36.4	4	60.0	3	43.8	7
	yes	36.4	4	20.0	1	31.2	5
	YES!	27.3	3	20.0	1	25.0	4
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	9.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1
	no	54.5	6	60.0	3	56.2	9
	yes	0.0	0	20.0	1	6.2	1
	YES!	36.4	4	20.0	1	31.2	5
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	45.5	5	20.0	1	37.5	6
	yes	27.3	3	40.0	2	31.2	5
	YES!	27.3	3	40.0	2	31.2	5
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement							
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	10.0	1	0.0	0	6.7	1
	Sometimes	40.0	4	20.0	1	33.3	5
	Often	40.0	4	60.0	3	46.7	7
	All the time	10.0	1	20.0	1	13.3	2
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	2
	Sometimes	22.2	2	40.0	2	28.6	4
	Often	44.4	4	40.0	2	42.9	6
	All the time	11.1	1	20.0	1	14.3	2
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	9.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1
	no	36.4	4	0.0	0	25.0	4
	yes	18.2	2	80.0	4	37.5	6
	YES!	36.4	4	20.0	1	31.2	5
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	18.2	2	0.0	0	13.3	2
	no	27.3	3	25.0	1	26.7	4
	yes	36.4	4	25.0	1	33.3	5
	YES!	18.2	2	50.0	2	26.7	4
SCHOOL: Academic Failure							
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	5.6	1	0.0	0	4.0	1
	Mostly D's	16.7	3	0.0	0	12.0	3
	Mostly C's	33.3	6	0.0	0	24.0	6
	Mostly B's	27.8	5	28.6	2	28.0	7
	Mostly A's	16.7	3	71.4	5	32.0	8
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	29.4	5	0.0	0	20.8	5
	no	41.2	7	0.0	0	29.2	7
	yes	23.5	4	71.4	5	37.5	9
	YES!	5.9	1	28.6	2	12.5	3

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School							
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	33.3	6	0.0	0	24.0	6
	Seldom	33.3	6	28.6	2	32.0	8
	Sometimes	16.7	3	42.9	3	24.0	6
	Often	16.7	3	28.6	2	20.0	5
	Almost Always	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Quite Interesting	0.0	0	28.6	2	8.7	2
	Fairly Interesting	43.8	7	28.6	2	39.1	9
	Slightly Dull	18.8	3	42.9	3	26.1	6
	Very Dull	37.5	6	0.0	0	26.1	6
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	6.7	1	0.0	0	4.5	1
	Quite Important	13.3	2	14.3	1	13.6	3
	Fairly Important	40.0	6	42.9	3	40.9	9
	Slightly Important	33.3	5	42.9	3	36.4	8
	Not at all Important	6.7	1	0.0	0	4.5	1
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you...							
enjoy being in school?	Never	16.7	3	0.0	0	12.5	3
	Seldom	33.3	6	16.7	1	29.2	7
	Sometimes	27.8	5	16.7	1	25.0	6
	Often	16.7	3	50.0	3	25.0	6
	Almost Always	5.6	1	16.7	1	8.3	2
hate being in school?	Never	16.7	3	0.0	0	12.0	3
	Seldom	11.1	2	14.3	1	12.0	3
	Sometimes	16.7	3	57.1	4	28.0	7
	Often	27.8	5	28.6	2	28.0	7
	Almost Always	27.8	5	0.0	0	20.0	5
try to do your best work in school?	Never	16.7	3	0.0	0	12.5	3
	Seldom	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sometimes	44.4	8	0.0	0	33.3	8
	Often	16.7	3	16.7	1	16.7	4
	Almost Always	22.2	4	83.3	5	37.5	9
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	62.5	10	42.9	3	56.5	13
	1	18.8	3	28.6	2	21.7	5
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	12.5	2	28.6	2	17.4	4
	4 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 or more	6.2	1	0.0	0	4.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement							
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	16.7	3	12.5	1	15.4	4
	no	50.0	9	50.0	4	50.0	13
	yes	27.8	5	37.5	3	30.8	8
	YES!	5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	5.6	1	12.5	1	7.7	2
	no	38.9	7	12.5	1	30.8	8
	yes	44.4	8	37.5	3	42.3	11
	YES!	11.1	2	37.5	3	19.2	5
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	22.2	4	12.5	1	19.2	5
	no	44.4	8	25.0	2	38.5	10
	yes	33.3	6	37.5	3	34.6	9
	YES!	0.0	0	25.0	2	7.7	2
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	5.6	1	12.5	1	7.7	2
	no	5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1
	yes	66.7	12	12.5	1	50.0	13
	YES!	22.2	4	75.0	6	38.5	10
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	5.6	1	0.0	0	4.0	1
	no	22.2	4	0.0	0	16.0	4
	yes	61.1	11	85.7	6	68.0	17
	YES!	11.1	2	14.3	1	12.0	3
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement							
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!	17.6	3	12.5	1	16.0	4
	no	47.1	8	37.5	3	44.0	11
	yes	29.4	5	37.5	3	32.0	8
	YES!	5.9	1	12.5	1	8.0	2
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	41.2	7	12.5	1	32.0	8
	no	29.4	5	62.5	5	40.0	10
	yes	23.5	4	12.5	1	20.0	5
	YES!	5.9	1	12.5	1	8.0	2
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2
	no	33.3	6	25.0	2	30.8	8
	yes	44.4	8	50.0	4	46.2	12
	YES!	11.1	2	25.0	2	15.4	4
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	33.3	6	0.0	0	24.0	6
	no	50.0	9	42.9	3	48.0	12
	yes	11.1	2	42.9	3	20.0	5
	YES!	5.6	1	14.3	1	8.0	2

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness							
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	29.4	5	14.3	1	25.0	6
	Somewhat False	17.6	3	71.4	5	33.3	8
	Somewhat True	47.1	8	14.3	1	37.5	9
	Very True	5.9	1	0.0	0	4.2	1
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False	27.8	5	42.9	3	32.0	8
	Somewhat False	22.2	4	42.9	3	28.0	7
	Somewhat True	27.8	5	14.3	1	24.0	6
	Very True	22.2	4	0.0	0	16.0	4
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	41.2	7	14.3	1	33.3	8
	Somewhat False	17.6	3	71.4	5	33.3	8
	Somewhat True	23.5	4	14.3	1	20.8	5
	Very True	17.6	3	0.0	0	12.5	3
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Drug Use							
How old were you when you first:							
smoked marijuana?	Never	35.3	6	75.0	6	48.0	12
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	5.9	1	12.5	1	8.0	2
	11	5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	1
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	23.5	4	0.0	0	16.0	4
	14	11.8	2	0.0	0	8.0	2
	15	11.8	2	0.0	0	8.0	2
	16	5.9	1	12.5	1	8.0	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	16.7	3	62.5	5	30.8	8
	8 or younger	16.7	3	0.0	0	11.5	3
	9 or 10	22.2	4	12.5	1	19.2	5
	11	5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1
	12	11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2
	13	11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2
	14	11.1	2	12.5	1	11.5	3
	15	0.0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1
	16	5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	11.1	2	12.5	1	11.5	3
	8 or younger	27.8	5	12.5	1	23.1	6
	9 or 10	5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1
	11	11.1	2	0.0	0	7.7	2
	12	11.1	2	12.5	1	11.5	3
	13	22.2	4	0.0	0	15.4	4
	14	11.1	2	37.5	3	19.2	5
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	50.0	9	37.5	3	46.2	12
	8 or younger	5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1
	13	5.6	1	0.0	0	3.8	1
	14	27.8	5	0.0	0	19.2	5
	15	5.6	1	25.0	2	11.5	3
	16	0.0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior							
How old were you when you first:							
got suspended from school?	Never	66.7	12	100	8	76.9	20
	8 or younger	11.1	2	0	0	7.7	2
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	0	0
	11	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
	13	11.1	2	0	0	7.7	2
	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0
got arrested?	Never	55.6	10	87.5	7	65.4	17
	8 or younger	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	0	0
	11	11.1	2	0	0	7.7	2
	12	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
	14	11.1	2	0	0	7.7	2
	15	16.7	3	0	0	11.5	3
	16	0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	94.4	17	100	8	96.2	25
	8 or younger	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	0	0
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
	12	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	52.9	9	100	8	68	17
	8 or younger	5.9	1	0	0	4	1
	9 or 10	11.8	2	0	0	8	2
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
	13	11.8	2	0	0	8	2
	14	5.9	1	0	0	4	1
	15	5.9	1	0	0	4	1
	16	5.9	1	0	0	4	1
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior							
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...							
take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	88.9	16	100	8	92.3	24
	Wrong	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
	A Little Bit Wrong	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Not Wrong at All	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	50	9	37.5	3	46.2	12
	Wrong	16.7	3	37.5	3	23.1	6
	A Little Bit Wrong	22.2	4	25	2	23.1	6
	Not Wrong at All	11.1	2	0	0	7.7	2
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	11.1	2	12.5	1	11.5	3
	Wrong	22.2	4	62.5	5	34.6	9
	A Little Bit Wrong	50	9	0	0	34.6	9
	Not Wrong at All	16.7	3	25	2	19.2	5
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	43.8	7	75	6	54.2	13
	Wrong	25	4	0	0	16.7	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	12.5	2	25	2	16.7	4
	Not Wrong at All	18.8	3	0	0	12.5	3
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	23.5	4	37.5	3	28	7
	Wrong	29.4	5	25	2	28	7
	A Little Bit Wrong	23.5	4	12.5	1	20	5
	Not Wrong at All	23.5	4	25	2	24	6
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use							
How wrong do you think it is for someone you age to:							
drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	18.8	3	25	2	20.8	5
	Wrong	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
	A Little Bit Wrong	50	8	50	4	50	12
	Not Wrong at All	25	4	25	2	25	6
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	11.8	2	37.5	3	20	5
	Wrong	17.6	3	25	2	20	5
	A Little Bit Wrong	23.5	4	25	2	24	6
	Not Wrong at All	47.1	8	12.5	1	36	9
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	26.7	4	62.5	5	39.1	9
	Wrong	13.3	2	0	0	8.7	2
	A Little Bit Wrong	33.3	5	37.5	3	34.8	8
	Not Wrong at All	26.7	4	0	0	17.4	4
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	60	9	87.5	7	69.6	16
	Wrong	20	3	12.5	1	17.4	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	13.3	2	0	0	8.7	2
	Not Wrong at All	6.7	1	0	0	4.3	1
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Intentions to Use (new scale for 2000)							
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:							
I will smoke cigarettes.	NO!	35.3	6	85.7	6	50	12
	no	11.8	2	14.3	1	12.5	3
	yes	29.4	5	0	0	20.8	5
	YES!	23.5	4	0	0	16.7	4
I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	17.6	3	14.3	1	16.7	4
	no	0	0	0	0	0	0
	yes	47.1	8	71.4	5	54.2	13
	YES!	35.3	6	14.3	1	29.2	7
I will smoke marijuana.	NO!	40	6	85.7	6	54.5	12
	no	13.3	2	14.3	1	13.6	3
	yes	13.3	2	0	0	9.1	2
	YES!	33.3	5	0	0	22.7	5

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Perceived Risks of Drug Use							
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:							
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	11.1	2	0	0	8	2
	Slight Risk	11.1	2	14.3	1	12	3
	Moderate Risk	44.4	8	28.6	2	40	10
	Great Risk	33.3	6	57.1	4	40	10
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	50	8	14.3	1	39.1	9
	Slight Risk	25	4	14.3	1	21.7	5
	Moderate Risk	12.5	2	14.3	1	13	3
	Great Risk	12.5	2	57.1	4	26.1	6
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	12.5	2	0	0	8.7	2
	Slight Risk	31.2	5	14.3	1	26.1	6
	Moderate Risk	25	4	14.3	1	21.7	5
	Great Risk	31.2	5	71.4	5	43.5	10
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	20	3	14.3	1	18.2	4
	Slight Risk	26.7	4	28.6	2	27.3	6
	Moderate Risk	33.3	5	14.3	1	27.3	6
	Great Risk	20	3	42.9	3	27.3	6
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Antisocial Peers							
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:							
been suspended from school?	0	44.4	8	100	8	61.5	16
	1	22.2	4	0	0	15.4	4
	2	16.7	3	0	0	11.5	3
	3	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
	4	11.1	2	0	0	7.7	2
carried a handgun?	0	81.2	13	100	8	87.5	21
	1	12.5	2	0	0	8.3	2
	2	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
sold illegal drugs?	0	58.8	10	87.5	7	68	17
	1	17.6	3	0	0	12	3
	2	17.6	3	12.5	1	16	4
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	5.9	1	0	0	4	1
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	66.7	12	100	8	76.9	20
	1	27.8	5	0	0	19.2	5
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
been arrested?	0	50	9	75	6	57.7	15
	1	11.1	2	0	0	7.7	2
	2	16.7	3	12.5	1	15.4	4
	3	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
	4	16.7	3	12.5	1	15.4	4
dropped out of school?	0	68.8	11	87.5	7	75	18
	1	12.5	2	12.5	1	12.5	3
	2	12.5	2	0	0	8.3	2
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Friends' Use of Drugs							
Think of you four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:							
smoked cigarettes?	0	11.1	2	42.9	3	20	5
	1	16.7	3	28.6	2	20	5
	2	5.6	1	0	0	4	1
	3	16.7	3	0	0	12	3
	4	50	9	28.6	2	44	11
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	0	11.8	2	50	4	24	6
	1	11.8	2	0	0	8	2
	2	0	0	12.5	1	4	1
	3	0	0	12.5	1	4	1
	4	76.5	13	25	2	60	15
used marijuana?	0	22.2	4	50	4	30.8	8
	1	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
	2	16.7	3	25	2	19.2	5
	3	11.1	2	0	0	7.7	2
	4	44.4	8	25	2	38.5	10
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drugs?	0	64.7	11	87.5	7	72	18
	1	23.5	4	12.5	1	20	5
	2	5.9	1	0	0	4	1
	3	5.9	1	0	0	4	1
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Sensation Seeking							
How many times have you done the following things?							
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	41.2	7	25	2	36	9
	2 or 3 times a month	23.5	4	12.5	1	20	5
	About once a month	11.8	2	12.5	1	12	3
	Less than once a month	0	0	25	2	8	2
	I've done it but not in the past year	5.9	1	12.5	1	8	2
	Never	17.6	3	12.5	1	16	4
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	11.1	2	0	0	7.7	2
	2 or 3 times a month	11.1	2	0	0	7.7	2
	About once a month	11.1	2	25	2	15.4	4
	Less than once a month	22.2	4	25	2	23.1	6
	I've done it but not in the past year	11.1	2	37.5	3	19.2	5
	Never	33.3	6	12.5	1	26.9	7
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	22.2	4	12.5	1	19.2	5
	2 or 3 times a month	16.7	3	0	0	11.5	3
	About once a month	11.1	2	0	0	7.7	2
	Less than once a month	11.1	2	62.5	5	26.9	7
	I've done it but not in the past year	11.1	2	12.5	1	11.5	3
	Never	27.8	5	12.5	1	23.1	6

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement							
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	43.8	7	37.5	3	41.7	10
	Little Chance	25	4	37.5	3	29.2	7
	Some Chance	12.5	2	25	2	16.7	4
	Pretty Good Chance	12.5	2	0	0	8.3	2
	Very Good Chance	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	29.4	5	12.5	1	24	6
	Little Chance	17.6	3	12.5	1	16	4
	Some Chance	17.6	3	37.5	3	24	6
	Pretty Good Chance	23.5	4	25	2	24	6
	Very Good Chance	11.8	2	12.5	1	12	3
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	41.2	7	37.5	3	40	10
	Little Chance	17.6	3	25	2	20	5
	Some Chance	11.8	2	25	2	16	4
	Pretty Good Chance	23.5	4	0	0	16	4
	Very Good Chance	5.9	1	12.5	1	8	2
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	93.3	14	87.5	7	91.3	21
	Little Chance	6.7	1	0	0	4.3	1
	Some Chance	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pretty Good Chance	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Very Good Chance	0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Gang Involvement							
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No	72.2	13	87.5	7	76.9	20
	No, but would like to	11.1	2	0	0	7.7	2
	Yes, in the past	11.1	2	0	0	7.7	2
	Yes, belong now	5.6	1	12.5	1	7.7	2
	Yes, but would like to get out	0	0	0	0	0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Depressive Symptoms							
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	23.5	4	57.1	4	33.3	8
	no	17.6	3	14.3	1	16.7	4
	yes	29.4	5	28.6	2	29.2	7
	YES!	29.4	5	0	0	20.8	5
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	26.7	4	28.6	2	27.3	6
	no	13.3	2	28.6	2	18.2	4
	yes	33.3	5	42.9	3	36.4	8
	YES!	26.7	4	0	0	18.2	4
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	23.5	4	42.9	3	29.2	7
	no	41.2	7	57.1	4	45.8	11
	yes	11.8	2	0	0	8.3	2
	YES!	23.5	4	0	0	16.7	4
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!	16.7	3	28.6	2	20	5
	no	22.2	4	42.9	3	28	7
	yes	33.3	6	14.3	1	28	7
	YES!	27.8	5	14.3	1	24	6

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Religiosity							
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	44.4	8	28.6	2	40	10
	Rarely	22.2	4	42.9	3	28	7
	1-2 Times a Month	16.7	3	0	0	12	3
	About Once a Week or More	16.7	3	28.6	2	20	5
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Social Skills							
You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Ignore her	44.4	8	42.9	3	44	11
	Grab a CD and leave the store	33.3	6	0	0	24	6
	Tell her to put the CD back	16.7	3	28.6	2	20	5
	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	5.6	1	28.6	2	12	3
It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Leave the house anyway	35.3	6	0	0	25	6
	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you'd get home and ask if you can go out	47.1	8	71.4	5	54.2	13
	Not say anything and start watching TV	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Get into an argument with her	17.6	3	28.6	2	20.8	5
You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Push the person back	23.5	4	0	0	16.7	4
	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking	41.2	7	42.9	3	41.7	10
	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking	11.8	2	42.9	3	20.8	5
	Swear at the person and walk away	23.5	4	14.3	1	20.8	5
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	72.2	13	71.4	5	72	18
	Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	22.2	4	14.3	1	20	5
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away	0	0	14.3	1	4	1
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	5.6	1	0	0	4	1

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Belief in Moral Order							
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	29.4	5	57.1	4	37.5	9
	no	23.5	4	28.6	2	25	6
	yes	35.3	6	14.3	1	29.2	7
	YES!	11.8	2	0	0	8.3	2
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	16.7	3	0	0	12	3
	no	27.8	5	57.1	4	36	9
	yes	44.4	8	42.9	3	44	11
	YES!	11.1	2	0	0	8	2
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	18.8	3	28.6	2	21.7	5
	no	6.2	1	28.6	2	13	3
	yes	50	8	28.6	2	43.5	10
	YES!	25	4	14.3	1	21.7	5
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	0	0	0	0	0	0
	no	50	5	40	2	46.7	7
	yes	10	1	40	2	20	3
	YES!	40	4	20	1	33.3	5
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Prosocial Involvement							
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you...							
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never	47.1	8	25	2	40	10
	1 or 2 times	17.6	3	37.5	3	24	6
	3 to 5	5.9	1	0	0	4	1
	6 to 9	11.8	2	0	0	8	2
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	5.9	1	0	0	4	1
	30 to 39	0	0	25	2	8	2
	40 or more	11.8	2	12.5	1	12	3
done extra work on your own for school?	Never	40	6	25	2	34.8	8
	1 or 2 times	20	3	25	2	21.7	5
	3 to 5	13.3	2	12.5	1	13	3
	6 to 9	13.3	2	0	0	8.7	2
	10 to 19	13.3	2	12.5	1	13	3
	20 to 29	0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1
	30 to 39	0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
volunteered to do community service?	Never	58.8	10	50	4	56	14
	1 or 2 times	5.9	1	12.5	1	8	2
	3 to 5	11.8	2	25	2	16	4
	6 to 9	5.9	1	0	0	4	1
	10 to 19	5.9	1	0	0	4	1
	20 to 29	0	0	12.5	1	4	1
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	11.8	2	0	0	8	2

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement							
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance	35.3	6	0	0	24	6
	Little chance	17.6	3	37.5	3	24	6
	Some chance	23.5	4	50	4	32	8
	Pretty good chance	17.6	3	12.5	1	16	4
	Very good change	5.9	1	0	0	4	1
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance	17.6	3	25	2	20	5
	Little chance	23.5	4	12.5	1	20	5
	Some chance	29.4	5	25	2	28	7
	Pretty good chance	17.6	3	25	2	20	5
	Very good change	11.8	2	12.5	1	12	3
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance	38.5	5	50	4	42.9	9
	Little chance	15.4	2	12.5	1	14.3	3
	Some chance	15.4	2	25	2	19	4
	Pretty good chance	15.4	2	0	0	9.5	2
	Very good change	15.4	2	12.5	1	14.3	3
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Prosocial Peers							
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:							
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0	33.3	6	12.5	1	26.9	7
	1	27.8	5	37.5	3	30.8	8
	2	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
	3	0	0	12.5	1	3.8	1
	4	33.3	6	37.5	3	34.6	9
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0	61.1	11	12.5	1	46.2	12
	1	16.7	3	25	2	19.2	5
	2	0	0	37.5	3	11.5	3
	3	5.6	1	12.5	1	7.7	2
	4	16.7	3	12.5	1	15.4	4
tried to do well in school?	0	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
	1	11.1	2	12.5	1	11.5	3
	2	16.7	3	12.5	1	15.4	4
	3	27.8	5	37.5	3	30.8	8
	4	38.9	7	37.5	3	38.5	10
liked school?	0	58.8	10	37.5	3	52	13
	1	17.6	3	25	2	20	5
	2	5.9	1	12.5	1	8	2
	3	11.8	2	25	2	16	4
	4	5.9	1	0	0	4	1
regularly attended religious services?	0	23.5	4	37.5	3	28	7
	1	29.4	5	12.5	1	24	6
	2	29.4	5	25	2	28	7
	3	17.6	3	25	2	20	5
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
DRUG USE OUTCOMES							
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never	70.6	12	71.4	5	70.8	17
	Once or twice	17.6	3	14.3	1	16.7	4
	Once in a while but not regularly	0	0	14.3	1	4.2	1
	Regularly in the past	5.9	1	0	0	4.2	1
	Regularly now	5.9	1	0	0	4.2	1
How frequently have use used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	88.2	15	100	7	91.7	22
	Once or twice	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Once or twice per week	0	0	0	0	0	0
	About once a day	0	0	0	0	0	0
	More than once a day	11.8	2	0	0	8.3	2
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	17.6	3	71.4	5	33.3	8
	Once or twice	11.8	2	0	0	8.3	2
	Once in a while but not regularly	17.6	3	14.3	1	16.7	4
	Regularly in the past	11.8	2	0	0	8.3	2
	Regularly now	41.2	7	14.3	1	33.3	8
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	47.1	8	85.7	6	58.3	14
	1 or 2 days	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5 days	5.9	1	0	0	4.2	1
	6 to 9 days	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19 days	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29 days	5.9	1	0	0	4.2	1
	All 30 days	41.2	7	14.3	1	33.3	8
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	5.6	1	12.5	1	7.7	2
	1 to 2	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
	3 to 5	22.2	4	0	0	15.4	4
	6 to 9	11.1	2	12.5	1	11.5	3
	10 to 19	11.1	2	25	2	15.4	4
	20 to 39	16.7	3	12.5	1	15.4	4
	40 or more	27.8	5	37.5	3	30.8	8
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	33.3	6	50	4	38.5	10
	1 to 2	16.7	3	12.5	1	15.4	4
	3 to 5	11.1	2	37.5	3	19.2	5
	6 to 9	16.7	3	0	0	11.5	3
	10 to 19	22.2	4	0	0	15.4	4
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	37.5	6	75	6	50	12
	Once	12.5	2	0	0	8.3	2
	Twice	12.5	2	12.5	1	12.5	3
	3 to 5 times	31.2	5	12.5	1	25	6
	6 to 9 times	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 or more times	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	29.4	5	75	6	44	11
	1 to 2	17.6	3	0	0	12	3
	3 to 5	5.9	1	0	0	4	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	5.9	1	0	0	4	1
	20 to 39	5.9	1	0	0	4	1
	40 or more	35.3	6	25	2	32	8
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	66.7	10	87.5	7	73.9	17
	1 to 2	6.7	1	0	0	4.3	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1
	10 to 19	6.7	1	0	0	4.3	1
	20 to 39	6.7	1	0	0	4.3	1
	40 or more	13.3	2	0	0	8.7	2
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions	83.3	15	100	8	88.5	23
	1 to 2	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
	3 to 5	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
	6 to 9	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	94.4	17	100	8	96.2	25
	1 to 2	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	88.9	16	100	8	92.3	24
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	11.1	2	0	0	7.7	2
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	16	87.5	7	95.8	23
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	12.5	1	4.2	1

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	81.2	13	87.5	7	83.3	20
	1 to 2	6.2	1	12.5	1	8.3	2
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	93.3	14	85.7	6	90.9	20
	1 to 2	0	0	14.3	1	4.5	1
	3 to 5	6.7	1	0	0	4.5	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	16	100	8	100	24
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	17	100	8	100	25
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	81.2	13	100	8	87.5	21
	1 to 2	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	87.5	14	100	8	91.7	22
	1 to 2	12.5	2	0	0	8.3	2
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions	81.2	13	87.5	7	83.3	20
	1 to 2	12.5	2	0	0	8.3	2
	3 to 5	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	12.5	1	4.2	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	15	87.5	7	95.7	22
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	93.3	14	100	8	95.7	22
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	6.7	1	0	0	4.3	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	16	100	8	100	24
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	87.5	14	100	8	91.7	22
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	87.5	14	100	8	91.7	22
	1 to 2	12.5	2	0	0	8.3	2
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior							
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you... been suspended from school?	Never	72.2	13	100	8	80.8	21
	1 or 2 times	11.1	2	0	0	7.7	2
	3 to 5	11.1	2	0	0	7.7	2
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
	carried a handgun?	Never	83.3	15	100	8	88.5
1 or 2 times		5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
3 to 5		0	0	0	0	0	0
6 to 9		0	0	0	0	0	0
10 to 19		0	0	0	0	0	0
20 to 29		5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
30 to 39		5.6	1	0	0	3.8	1
40 or more		0	0	0	0	0	0
sold illegal drugs?	Never	73.3	11	100	8	82.6	19
	1 or 2 times	6.7	1	0	0	4.3	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	6.7	1	0	0	4.3	1
	10 to 19	6.7	1	0	0	4.3	1
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	6.7	1	0	0	4.3	1
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	100	16	100	8	100	24
	1 or 2 times	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004					
		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
been arrested?	Never	62.5	10	87.5	7	70.8	17
	1 or 2 times	18.8	3	12.5	1	16.7	4
	3 to 5	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
	6 to 9	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
	10 to 19	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	56.2	9	87.5	7	66.7	16
	1 or 2 times	37.5	6	12.5	1	29.2	7
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
been drunk or high at school	Never	37.5	6	100	8	58.3	14
	1 or 2 times	12.5	2	0	0	8.3	2
	3 to 5	12.5	2	0	0	8.3	2
	6 to 9	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
	10 to 19	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
	20 to 29	12.5	2	0	0	8.3	2
	30 to 39	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
	40 or more	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
taken a handgun to school?	Never	93.8	15	100	8	95.8	23
	1 or 2 times	6.2	1	0	0	4.2	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0